

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### Session 1

#### Administration & Leadership Skills: Conferencing & Collegiality among Judges Pg.

1	Charles M. Cameron, “ <i>Great Judges: Judicial Leadership in Theory and Practice</i> ”, April 2017 Retrieved from – <a href="https://scholar.princeton.edu/sites/default/files/ccameron/files/great_judges_v_2.pdf">https://scholar.princeton.edu/sites/default/files/ccameron/files/great_judges_v_2.pdf</a> .....	01
2	Paul B. Wice, “ <i>Court Reform and Judicial Leadership: A Theoretical Discussion</i> ”, The Justice System Journal, Vol. 17, (3), Leadership (1995), pp. 309-321.....	51
3	<i>Principles of Judicial Administration</i> , The National Center for State Courts (NCSC). Washington DC, July 2012.....	64
4	Aharon Barak, “ <i>The Role of the Judge: Theory, Practice and the Future</i> ”, The Judge in a Democracy, 306-315 (Princeton University Press, 2008).....	96
5	Stephen L. Wasby, “ <i>Communication in the Ninth Circuit: A Concern for Collegiality</i> ”, 11 University of Puget Sound Law Review 73 (1987).....	107
6	Harry T. Edward, “ <i>The Effects of Collegiality on Judicial Decision Making</i> ”, 151 (5) Univ Pen L R 1639 (2003).....	173
7	<b>Case Law Jurisprudence: Standards of Roles &amp; Responsibilities of Guardian Judges-</b>	
	✓ <i>Chandra Singh v. State of Rajasthan</i> [2003] Suppl SCR 674.....	225
	✓ <i>Dhyan Investments and Trading Co. Ltd. v. CBI</i> (2001) 6 SCC 607.....	225
	✓ <i>Baradakanta Mishra v. High Court of Orissa</i> [1976] Suppl SCR 561.....	226
	✓ <i>Gauhati High Court v. Kuladhar Phukan</i> [2002] 2 SCR 808.....	228
	✓ <i>Chief Justice of Andhra v. L.V.A. Dixitulu</i> [1979] 1 SCR 26.....	228
	✓ <i>The State of West Bengal v. Nripendra Nath Bagchi</i> [1966] 1 SCR771.....	230
	✓ <i>R.M. Gurjar v. High Court of Gujarat</i> [1992] 3 SCR 775.....	230
	✓ <i>High Court of Judicature of Rajasthan v. Ramesh Chand Paliwal</i> [1998] 1 SCR961.....	231
	✓ <i>Ishwar Chand Jain v. High Court of Punjab and Haryana</i> [1988] Suppl SCR 396.....	232
	✓ <i>Samsher Singh v. State of Punjab</i> [1975] 1 SCR 814.....	233
	✓ <i>Tej Pal Singh v. State of U.P.</i> [1986] 3 SCR 428.....	233
	✓ <i>B.S.Yadav v. State of Haryana</i> [1981] 1 SCR 1024.....	234
	✓ <i>High Court of Judicature of Allahabad through Registrar v. Sarnam Singh</i> (2000) 2 SCC 339.....	236
	✓ <i>Biswanath Prasad Singh v. State of Bihar</i> [2000] Suppl 5 SCR 718.....	238
	✓ <i>In the Matter of: K, a Judicial Officer</i> [2001] 1 SCR 959.....	239
	✓ <i>K.P. Tiwari .v State of M.P</i> [1993] Suppl 3 SCR 497. ....	246
	✓ <i>High Court of Punjab &amp; Haryana v. Ishwar Chand Jain</i> [1999] 2 SCR 834.....	248
	<b>Case Law Jurisprudence: ACR &amp; Character Roll -</b>	
	✓ <i>All India Backward Classes and Minorities Welfare Association v. Union of India</i> , [1988]3SCR613.....	250
	✓ <i>Baikuntha Nath Das v. Chief District Medical Officer, Baripada</i> [1992]1SCR836.....	251
	✓ <i>Madan Mohan Choudhary v. The State of Bihar</i> [1999]1SCR596.....	267
	✓ <i>All India Judges' Association v. Union of India</i> [1993]Suppl1SCR749.....	269
	✓ <i>K. Kandaswamy v. Union of India</i> , [1995]Suppl3SCR258.....	270
	✓ <i>I.K. Mishra v. Union of India</i> [1997]Suppl2SCR260.....	270
	✓ <i>Bishwanath Prasad Singh v. State of Bihar</i> [2000]Suppl5SCR718.....	271

**Case Law Jurisprudence: Bar & Bench Relations -**

✓ <i>High Court of Himachal Pradesh v. Shri Manoj Kumar Bansal</i> MANU/HP/0116/2009.....	273
✓ <i>Ishwar Chand Jain v. High Court of Punjab and Haryana</i> [1988]Supp1SCR396.	273
✓ <i>Union of India v. K.K. Dhawan</i> [1993]1SCR296.....	274
✓ <i>Hari Shankar Jain v. Bar Council of India</i> , (1993)2SCC56.....	274
✓ <i>E.S. Reddi v. Chief Secretary, Government of A.P.</i> [1987]3SCR146.....	275
✓ <i>Union of India v Duli Chand</i> , (2006) 5 SCC 680.....	276
✓ <i>K.P. Tiwari v. State of Madhya Pradesh</i> , [1993] Suppl 3 SCR 497.....	277

**Case Law Jurisprudence: Persona of a Guardian Judge (Leaders Demeanor, Behaviour) –**

✓ <i>High Court of Judicature for Rajasthan v. Ramesh Chand Paliwal</i> , [1998]1SCR961.....	279
✓ <i>Kashi Nath Roy v. State of Bihar</i> [1996]Suppl1 SCR 558.....	279
✓ <i>Braj Kishore Thakur v. Union of India</i> [1997]2SCR420.....	280
✓ <i>State v. Nilkanth Shripad</i> AIR 1954 Bom. 65.....	280
✓ <i>Dr. Raghubir Sharan v. The State of Bihar</i> [1964]2SCR336.....	280
✓ <i>V.K. Jain v. High Court of Delhi through Registrar General</i> (2008)17SCC538...	281
✓ <i>Amar Pal Singh v. State of U.P.</i> AIR2012SC1995.....	294

**Session 2**

**Styles of Judicial Reasoning: The Process of Decision Making**

	<b>Pg.</b>
<b>1</b> Adam Rigoni, “ <i>Common-Law Judicial Reasoning and Analogy</i> ”, 20 (2) <i>Legal Theory</i> , 133–156 (2014).....	301
<b>2</b> Timothy J. Capurso, “ <i>How Judges Judge: Theories on Judicial Decision Making</i> ”, 29 (1) <i>U. Bait. L. F.</i> 5 (1998). ....	326
<b>3</b> Basil Markesinis, “ <i>Judicial Style and Judicial Reasoning in England and Germany</i> ”, 59 (2) <i>Cambridge Law Journal</i> 294-309 (2000) .....	340
<b>4</b> Thomas D. Perry, “ <i>Judicial Method and the Concept of Reasoning</i> ”, 19 <i>Buff. L. Rev.</i> 225 (1970).....	357
<b>5</b> Edward Hirsch Levi, “ <i>Nature of Judicial Reasoning</i> ”, 32(3) <i>University of Chicago Law Review</i> 395 (1965).....	380
<b>6</b> Lord Neuberger, “ <i>Some Thoughts on Judicial Reasoning Across Jurisdictions</i> ”, <i>The New Jurist</i> , published: 28 Feb (2017).....	395
<b>7</b> Ingo Venzke, “ <i>Judicial Authority and Styles of Reasoning: Self-Presentation between Legalism and Deliberation</i> ”, <i>ACIL Research Paper</i> (2016)-02.....	407

**Session 3**

**Introduction of Artificial Intelligence in Judicial System**

	<b>Pg.</b>
<b>1</b> Prof. Tania Sourdin, “ <i>Judge v Robot? Artificial Intelligence and Judicial Decision-Making</i> ” 41(4) <i>UNSW Law Journal</i> 1114 (2018).....	429
<b>2</b> Michael E. Donohue, “ <i>A Replacement for Justitia’s Scales?: Machine Learning’s Role in Sentencing</i> ”, 32(2) <i>HarvJLTech</i> 657 (2019).....	449

3	JTC Resource Bulletin, “ <i>Introduction to AI for Courts</i> ”, Version 1.0 Adopted 27 March 2020. Available at: <a href="https://www.ncsc.org/__data/assets/pdf_file/0013/20830/2020-04-02-intro-to-ai-for-courts_final">https://www.ncsc.org/__data/assets/pdf_file/0013/20830/2020-04-02-intro-to-ai-for-courts_final</a> . .....	471
4	Richard M. Re & Alicia Solow-Niederman, “ <i>Developing Artificially Intelligent Justice</i> ”, 22 Stan. Tech. L. Rev. 242 (2019).....	488
5	CPEJ Report, “ <i>Toolkit for supporting the implementation of the Guidelines on how to drive change towards Cyberjustice</i> ”, Strasbourg 14 June 2019, CEPEJ (2019) 7.....	536
6	Judge Herbert B. Dixon Jr. (Ret.), “ <i>What Judges and Lawyers Should Understand About Artificial Intelligence Technology</i> ” 59 (1) ABA 03 Feb ( 2020).....	583
7	Tania Sourdin and Richard Cornes, “ <i>Do Judges Need to Be Human? The Implications of Technology for Responsive Judging</i> ”, in THE RESPONSIVE JUDGE, Springer Nature Singapore Pte Ltd. (2018).....	587
8	John Morison and Adam Harkens, “ <i>Algorithmic Justice: Dispute Resolution and the Robot Judge?</i> ”, Queens University Belfast, Legal Studies, 39(4), 618-635. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1017/lst.2019.5">https://doi.org/10.1017/lst.2019.5</a> .....	621

**Session 4**  
**Inner Re-engineering for Attitudinal Changes & Bias**

	<b>Pg.</b>	
1	Santa Misra, “ <i>Re-engineering of Thought Process: An Exploratory Model</i> ”, 102(3) J Psychol 75 Cognition 2017 .....	637
2	Jerry Kang, Judge Mark Bennett et al., “ <i>Implicit Bias in the Courtroom</i> ”, 59 UCLA L. Rev. 1124 (2012).....	640
3	Debra Lyn Bassett, “ <i>Deconstruct and Superstruct: Examining Bias Across the Legal System</i> ”, University of California, Davis, Vol. 46:1563 (2013).....	703
4	Michele Benedetto Neitz, “ <i>Socioeconomic Bias in the Judiciary</i> ”, 61 CLEV. St. L. REV.137 (2013).....	724
5	Eric A. Posner, “ <i>Does Political Bias in the Judiciary Matter: Implications of Judicial Bias Studies for Legal and Constitutional Reform</i> ”, 75 U. CHI. L. REV. 853 (2008)....	755
6	Casey, Pamela M. et al, “ <i>Addressing Implicit Bias in the Courts</i> ”, Court Review: The Journal of the American Judges Association. 442 (2013).....	788
7	Tessa E. S. Charlesworth and Mahzarin R. Banaji, “ <i>Patterns of Implicit and Explicit Attitudes: I. Long-Term Change and Stability From 2007 to 2016</i> ”, Psychological Science , Vol. 30(2) 174–192 (2019).....	795
8	Hon. Patricia C. Coffey, “ <i>Judges need hugs too: Insights into Judicial Stress</i> ”, Bench & Bar, 35(4) 1, May (2005).....	814
9	“ <i>Judging 'under stress': What it Does to Judges</i> ”, The Daily Guardian, 11 Sept, 2020. Also, available at: <a href="https://m.dailyhunt.in/news/india/english/the+daily+guardian-epaper-thdygre/judging+under+stress+what+it+does+to+judges-newsid-n213761200">https://m.dailyhunt.in/news/india/english/the+daily+guardian-epaper-thdygre/judging+under+stress+what+it+does+to+judges-newsid-n213761200</a> .....	817

**Note:** *The Cases in the Reference Material have been abridged in order to highlight some pertinent points for discussion. Please read the full judgment for conclusive opinion.*